1. Purpose and Scope

The purpose of the Corrective Action Procedure is to outline the process for ensuring that action required to fix deficiencies identified from any hazard identifying activity is documented and tracked until completed. Such hazard identifying activity includes inspections, testing, audits, as well as hazard and incident reporting.

This procedure applies to all workers, students, contractors and visitors at UNSW workplaces.

2. Definitions

Corrective action: Any action taken to eliminate or remedy an undesirable situation or condition.

Hazard: Hazard is a situation or thing that has the potential to cause harm to people, property or the environment.

Hierarchy of risk control: The ways of controlling risks ranked from the highest level of protection and reliability to the lowest.

Incident: A Health & Safety incident is any unplanned event which occurs in the course of UNSW work which could result in:
- Work illnesses;
- Uncontrolled fire and explosion;
- Physical injuries;
- Equipment plant or property damage;
- Dangerous occurrences which could have, but did not injure any person;
- Exposure to hazardous substances or circumstances;
- Minor injuries;
- Any other incident that could put employees or plant at risk.
Reportable incidents are an event as listed in the Work Health and Safety Act that require reporting to the regulator WorkSafe NSW (refer to the UNSW Hazard and Incident reporting procedure). However all events that lead to an injury, illness or possible injury/illness must be reported to UNSW.

3. Procedure

3.1 Identify corrective actions

Activities that identify corrective or preventative action opportunities include:

- Conducting workplace inspections
- Testing, inspecting, and monitoring of plant and equipment
- Consulting with workers, students and others
- Non conformances from HSMS internal audits
- Non conformances from self audit tool (SAT)
- Following up on hazard reporting and investigating the causes of incidents
- Addressing any non-conforming product prior to purchase and use
- Screening of contractors, service providers and labour hire employees
- Investigating H&S complaints
- Reviewing H&S system failures

When hazards, incidents and audits are recorded on the on-line reporting system the associated corrective actions are recorded electronically and a corrective action register can be generated from this information. Refer to HS714 for detailed guidance on how to use the online reporting system.

3.2 Implement corrective actions

Use the Hierarchy of Risk Controls (refer to the UNSW Risk Management Procedure) to identify the most appropriate action to be taken consistent with the level of risk.

Corrective actions must be discussed with people affected prior to implementation.

In situations where many corrective actions are identified at once (e.g. following a H&S workplace inspection), the corrective actions should be assigned a priority rating according to identified risk so that those posing the highest risk are addressed first.

There should be a record of corrective actions implemented e.g. on online reporting system, in meeting minutes etc.

3.3 Assign responsibility for carrying out corrective actions

Responsibility, authority and accountability for corrective actions are designated as follows:

- When assigning corrective actions, the competency of the person to whom the action is assigned must be taken into account. Advice should be sought from personnel with specific expertise as appropriate.
- Facilities Management is responsible for corrective action relating to building and grounds infrastructure.
- Facilities Management is responsible for corrective action relating to plant and equipment associated with building infrastructure and grounds.
- At UNSW Canberra, Defence Support Group is responsible for corrective actions relating to building and grounds infrastructure and all plant and equipment associated with building infrastructure and grounds.
- The Managers of Schools and Units are responsible for corrective action relating to plant, equipment, hazardous substances, dangerous goods, work procedures (including training), in their day-to-day operations.
- Supervisors or nominated responsible persons are responsible for ensuring corrective actions from hazard and incident reports are completed.
• Nominated responsible persons for corrective actions from workplace inspections are responsible for ensuring the corrective actions assigned to them are completed by the date recommended.
• The online system sends regular email reminders to responsible persons of corrective actions that require action.
• Corrective actions not completed in a timely manner shall be reported to the Head of School or work unit. The Head of School or unit will then contact the person(s) responsible for the corrective action to ensure completion.
• A report of the corrective actions shall be generated from the on-line reporting system and be monitored by local level 3 Health & Safety Consultation Committee
• Any corrective action that cannot be fixed by the local area needs to be escalated to the Faculty / Division (level 2 Health & Safety Committee) or the Level 1 Health & Safety Committee.

Figure 1. Process and responsibility for corrective action
3.4 Review and monitoring of corrective action

- Corrective actions are reviewed and monitored by school or unit H&S committee (Level 3) by monitoring the corrective action status report. All new hazards should be documented in the school or unit hazard and risk register.
- Faculty and Divisional H&S Committees (Level 2) review and monitor corrective actions beyond the scope of schools and units.
- The UNSW H&S Committee (Level 1) reviews and monitors corrective actions beyond the scope of faculties, schools, and units.
- Effectiveness of implemented corrective actions are assessed as being appropriate by re-inspections, audit follow-up, re-testing of plant and equipment, consulting with workers and reviewing UNSW hazard, incident and workers compensation statistics.

4. Review & History

This procedure shall be reviewed in accordance with the HSMS Review Procedure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Authorised by</th>
<th>Approval Date</th>
<th>Effective Date</th>
<th>Sections modified</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Director, Risk Management Unit</td>
<td>April 2003</td>
<td>April 2003</td>
<td>New Document</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Director, Risk Management Unit</td>
<td>May 2003</td>
<td>May 2003</td>
<td>Minor formatting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Director, Human Resources</td>
<td>June 2007</td>
<td>June 2007</td>
<td>Reference to UNSW OHS Risk Assessment and Control Procedure added</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>OHS Manager</td>
<td>22/6/2007</td>
<td>22/6/2007</td>
<td>Remove reference to OHS Governance Model and UNSW Register of Delegations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>OHS Manager</td>
<td>30/7/08</td>
<td>30/7/08</td>
<td>Clarification of responsibility of supervisors in the changes to part (d) &amp; addition of parts (e) &amp; (f). Amendment to part (d) to include Faculty/Division and Corporate review of corrective actions. Amendment of part (c) to clarify who communicates the completion of corrective actions to the person who reported a non-conformance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>OHS Manager</td>
<td>28/7/2009</td>
<td>28/7/2009</td>
<td>Minor updating to all sections. No substantive changes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>Director, Human Resources</td>
<td>10/12/2010</td>
<td>10/12/2010</td>
<td>Section 3.3 changed to reflect process of new online reporting system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Director, Human Resources</td>
<td>18/01/2013</td>
<td>18/01/2013</td>
<td>Removed reference to old legislation. Updated flow chart. Referenced the SAT. Updated Branding Logo in accordance with UNSW Branding Guidelines. Modified the document identifier from OHS to HS in accordance with WHS legislation review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Director, UNSW Safety and Sustainability</td>
<td>30 April 2014</td>
<td>30 April 2014</td>
<td>Reviewed for administrative updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Director, UNSW Safety and Sustainability</td>
<td>24 February 2016</td>
<td>24 February 2016</td>
<td>Reviewed for administrative updates</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>