1. Preamble

1.1 Purpose
This policy specifies the criteria for the appointment of supervisors for higher degree research candidates and the roles and responsibilities of supervisors.

2. Scope
This policy applies to all University appointed supervisors of higher degree research candidatures, Heads of School, Postgraduate Coordinators and Associate Deans (Research or Research Training) as well as Faculty Higher Degree Committees or equivalents.

3. Policy Statement

Supervision

3.1 All research students, upon admission to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy or a Master by Research or a Master of Philosophy, must have a supervisor and either a co-supervisor or joint supervsior appointed.

3.2 The supervisor will take primary academic responsibility for the higher degree research (HDR) candidature and be the administrative contact for the Graduate Research School.

3.3 The co-supervisor shall have specific expertise that is useful to the candidate’s research program and be available as an independent person from whom the candidate may seek advice during the course of the candidature.

3.4 Joint supervisors:

a) will be appointed for cross-Faculty or cross-School candidatures when there is a formal equal collaboration between the two joint supervisors and sharing of resources to support the candidature or where the student is working in a multi-disciplinary project and there are supervisors with expertise in the different aspects of the project in the same school.

b) will take equal responsibility for the research program and direction;
c) must ensure that one of the two meets the criteria for appointment as Supervisor outlined in Section 3.6 and that this supervisor is designated as the administrative contact for the Graduate Research School. The location of this supervisor will dictate the School and Faculty through which the academic decisions are made on candidature via the relevant Faculty Higher Degree Committee.

### 3.5 Panel Supervision.

A supervisory panel may be appointed that includes a member of industry, or an external person, in addition to a UNSW supervisor and co-supervisor. Appointment of formal supervisory panels is appropriate in cases where there is an agreement between the University and external organisations such as NICTA or CSIRO regarding research.

### 3.6 Supervisor Eligibility.

**Supervisor**

3.6.1 A person is eligible to be appointed as a supervisor of an HDR candidate provided that all of the following criteria are met:

a) they are a full-time or fractional full-time employee of UNSW as a member of the academic staff
b) they are able to fulfil the roles and responsibilities outlined in Section 3.9
c) their academic tenure exceeds the expected duration of the candidature
d) they are located in the School in which the candidate is enrolled
e) they have a high level of expertise in the proposed field of study
f) they are research-active with a continuing participation in research at UNSW
g) they hold a Doctorate (if supervising a PhD student).

3.6.2 A person is not eligible to be appointed as supervisor if they:

a) are a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, or
b) hold an appointment that is not at the level to provide the sustained commitment required to support a PhD candidature. One example would be a fractional appointment where the time spent on campus is not sufficient for effective supervision.

3.6.3 Where the supervisor has not had previous experience in successful supervision of HDR candidates to completion:

a) the co-supervisor or joint supervisor must be an experienced supervisor (i.e. have successfully supervised two or more HDR students to completion), and
b) professional development and participation in University supervision training programs or other relevant activities must be undertaken as specified by the Head of School.

**Co-supervisor**

3.6.4 A person is eligible to be appointed as a co-supervisor if they:

a) hold an appointment that satisfies the eligibility conditions for the appointment as supervisor, or
b) are an Emeritus Professor, hold a visiting or honorary position, or are retired and remain active in research, or
c) have appropriate expertise and experience as determined by the Faculty Higher Degree Committee

3.6.5 Appointment of a co-supervisor who has no formal affiliation with the University is allowed to provide expertise for a research project, or when it is planned that a student spend time in an external laboratory or studio as part of
a collaboration. Such researchers could include researchers from institutions such as government departments, research institutions, libraries, museums or industry.

**Joint Supervisor**

3.6.6 Appointment of two joint supervisors requires that:
   a) at least one of the joint supervisors must satisfy the conditions for appointment as a supervisor;
   b) where one of the joint supervisors is external to UNSW, the UNSW joint supervisor must satisfy the conditions for appointment as a supervisor.

**Conjoint Staff**

3.6.7 Conjoint academic staff are eligible to be appointed as the supervisors of HDR candidates whose research will be carried out in a clinical School or an approved UNSW-affiliated Centre, Institute or location as defined by the Grants Management Office provided that:
   a) they meet the eligibility conditions for appointment as a Supervisor excepting 3.6.1(a); and
   b) if they hold a substantive position as an employee of UNSW, they have the approval of their Head of School or equivalent.

**Research Only Fellowships**

3.6.8 A holder of a research fellowship whose tenure cannot be guaranteed to exceed the period of the candidature may be appointed as supervisor only if:
   a) they meet the eligibility conditions for appointment as a Supervisor excepting 3.6.1(c); and
   b) the co-supervisor holds a position whose tenure exceeds the duration of the candidature; and
   c) the co-supervisor has agreed to act as supervisor should the Fellow’s position terminate before the candidate has completed; and
   d) the candidate is informed of, and understands, the implications of these supervision arrangements.

**Special Circumstances**

3.6.9 In exceptional circumstances, the Faculty Higher Degree Committee may recommend the appointment of a person who does not meet the eligibility criteria in this policy for appointment as a supervisor or approve alternate supervisory arrangements, provided that compelling reasons are presented in writing from the Head of School and the appointment is endorsed by the Associate Dean (Research/Research Training). The Dean of Graduate Research or nominee must approve such appointments.

**3.7 Supervisory Load**

3.7.1 A supervisor may supervise more than six students full-time at any one time only if they have:
   a) evidence of adequate time for supervision taking into account teaching, research and administrative responsibilities; and
   b) a track record of successful completions within 4 years for a PhD or 2 years for a Masters; and
   c) approval by the Head of School

3.7.2 Supervisory loads will be monitored by the Faculty Associate Dean (Research/Research Training) and an annual report provided to the Dean of Graduate Research.
3.8 Making Appointments

3.8.1 The Head of School or Postgraduate Coordinator in the School or the Associate Dean (Research or Research Training) recommends the appointment of a supervisor, co-supervisor, joint supervisor or a supervisory panel to the Dean of Graduate Research or nominee.

3.8.2 Recommendation of appointment must be on the basis of appropriate space, resources and expertise being available to support the proposed research candidature.

Appointment of a New Supervisor During Candidature

3.8.3 Changes to supervisory arrangements are subject to the approval of the Dean of Graduate Research or nominee.

3.8.4 If appointment of a new supervisor is required then either the co-supervisor or an alternate eligible supervisor shall be appointed. Such candidatures will be assessed on a case-by-case basis to ensure that the candidate is not disadvantaged. The suitability of the co-supervisor or other proposed supervisors in the School/Faculty to be appointed as supervisor must be discussed with the candidate.

3.8.5 If a breakdown of the supervisory relationship occurs, appropriate attempts at mediation should be made by the Head of School or the Postgraduate Coordinator. The Associate Dean (Research/Research Training) in the Faculty must be advised of the issues that have arisen and be involved in mediation if the issue is not able to be resolved by the School. Independent mediators may also be used.

3.9 Roles and Responsibilities

The Supervisor

a) is the University’s agent in advising and assisting the candidate to complete an original and feasible research program
b) monitors the quality of the research being conducted
c) advises the candidate on any additional skills training they may require
d) supports the candidate in timely completion of the research

The supervisor is responsible for:

a) ensuring that the candidate understands their rights and obligations under relevant UNSW research policy including the UNSW Research Code of Conduct and Intellectual Property Policy
b) ensuring the candidate is familiar with and understands the UNSW Occupational Health and Safety Policy
c) ensuring regular contact and communication are maintained with the candidate via a mutually agreed, documented mechanism that is reviewed annually by the candidate and supervisor
d) providing formal advice on progress of the candidature to the Head of School via the UNSW annual review process
e) ensuring that the candidate is provided with appropriate resources and support for the research program
f) ensuring that absences from the University of more than 4 weeks are covered by a member of academic staff if the co-supervisor is not available or not a member of academic staff; this includes periods of approved leave such as sabbatical leave or time overseas
g) providing advice to the Head of School on the appointment of thesis examiners as soon as possible after the student has put in their notice of intention to submit, and
h) certifying that the thesis is in the correct format for examination.

The Co-Supervisor will:
a) meet at least once a semester with the supervisor and candidate, or, if not able to meet, establish appropriate communication channels,
b) act in place of the supervisor when the supervisor is absent from the University, and
c) provide feedback to the candidate at annual review.

4. Legal & Policy Framework
Relevant policy includes:

4.1 Research Code of Conduct
4.2 Higher Degree Research Supervision Guidelines

4.3 UNSW Delegations of Authority
http://www.gs.unsw.edu.au/registerofdelegations/register.par
4.4 Intellectual Property Policy
4.5 Occupational Health and Safety Policy

5. Review
This policy is due for review three years from its date of effect.
## Appendix A: History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Authorised by</th>
<th>Approval Date</th>
<th>Effective Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Guide</td>
<td>Academic Board (AB99/43)</td>
<td>1 June 1999</td>
<td>1 June 1999</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Academic Board (AB06/141)</td>
<td>07 November, 2006</td>
<td>01 January 2007</td>
<td>Full review and re-issue as a Policy.</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
<td>The Vice-Chancellor</td>
<td>9 August 2010</td>
<td>9 August 2010 to 6 December 2012</td>
<td>All sections have had some minor modification and restructuring.</td>
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